

# **Newstead Academy**

# **Absconding of Pupils Policy**

### 1. Policy Intent

We are committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all pupils, in line with *Keeping Children Safe in Education* (DfE, 2024) and *Working Together to Safeguard Children* (DfE, 2023).

- We aim to provide a safe, secure environment where pupils feel valued and supported.
- We recognise that pupils with SEND and EHCPs may present a higher risk of absconding. Individual risk assessments are therefore mandatory.
- This policy applies during the school day, off-site educational activities, and school transport.

#### 2. Legal Framework

This policy has been developed in line with:

- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 (s.3) duty of care for pupils.
- Children and Families Act 2014 & SEND Code of Practice duties relating to pupils with EHCPs.
- Education Act 2002 s.175 duty to safeguard and promote welfare of children.
- **Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE 2024)** safeguarding procedures and safer recruitment.
- Working Together to Safeguard Children (2023) inter-agency safeguarding duties.
- **DfE Guidance on School Security (2023)** perimeter and access control.
- DfE Non-Maintained Special Schools Guidance inspection and compliance requirements.

### 3. Definition of Absconding

Absconding is when a pupil leaves the supervision or premises of the school without permission.

- Internal absconding: leaving a classroom or designated area but remaining on site.
- **External absconding:** leaving the school site or off-site location, including school transport, without permission.

#### 4. Prevention Measures

- **Site Security:** Secure perimeter fencing, controlled gates, CCTV, visitor sign-in, and regular maintenance checks.
- Supervision Levels: Staffing ratios comply with SEND needs and risk assessments.
- **Information to Pupils:** Clear rules, visual supports, and individualised social stories for high-risk pupils.
- **Individual Risk Assessments:** Required for all pupils with known or potential absconding risks; signed by parents/carers and reviewed at least termly.
- **Transport Safety:** Contracts with transport providers include clauses on safeguarding and absconding prevention.

## 5. Procedures in the Event of Absconding

#### If a pupil absconds internally:

- Alert SLT immediately.
- Staff to locate and escort pupil back safely.
- Record on safeguarding system.

#### If a pupil absconds externally:

- 1. Notify SLT and office immediately.
- 2. Conduct an immediate search of the site and perimeter.
- 3. If not found within 5 minutes (or sooner if high risk), call police (999) and parents/carers.
- 4. Maintain line of sight where possible without endangering others.
- 5. Senior leader coordinates the response and communicates with external agencies.
- 6. Record incident on safeguarding system and update the pupil's risk assessment.
- 7. Debrief pupil and staff afterwards and offer supportive interventions.

#### **Educational Visits / Off-Site:**

- Group leaders maintain clear registers, headcounts, and buddy systems.
- Pre-visit risk assessment includes absconding risk and control measures.
- Staff have mobile phones, emergency contacts, and clear escalation routes.

#### 6. Reasonable Force

Staff may use reasonable force only where necessary to prevent harm, in accordance with the school's Behaviour and Physical Intervention Policy and the DfE guidance *Use of Reasonable Force* (2013).

#### 7. Recording and Reporting

- All incidents logged on [school safeguarding system] and reviewed by DSL and governors.
- A written report shared with parents/carers and, where applicable, the placing local authority.
- Repeated absconding triggers a multi-agency review (EHCP review, safeguarding strategy meeting).

## 8. Parents/Carers Responsibilities

Parents/carers are expected to:

- Work in partnership with school on risk assessments and support plans.
- Provide updated contact information.
- Assist promptly in securing the child's safety if contacted.

#### 9. Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

- Governors review incident data termly.
- Policy reviewed annually or sooner if legislation or guidance changes.
- Findings from incidents feed into staff training and risk-reduction planning.

#### 10. Training

All staff receive annual safeguarding and absconding prevention training, including:

- Recognising signs of potential absconding.
- De-escalation strategies.
- Safe follow-up and communication procedures.

## 11. Review Dates

• Written: September 2025

• Next Review: September 2026 (or sooner if statutory changes occur)

Document Detail					
Document Name		Waterton Newstead Academy: Child Absconding Policy			
Version		2			
Effective from:		September 2025			
Approved by:		CEO			
Next Review Date:		September 2026			
Version Control					
Version	Date	Author	Change /Reference		
1	September 2024	L Thresh	New policy		
2	September 2025	L Thresh	Legal Framework- Added KCSIE 2024, Working Together 2023, SEND Code, DfE non-maintained special school guidance, reasonable force guidance Intent- Explicit link to statutory safeguarding duties, Ofsted expectations and EHCP context Risk Assessments- Mandatory for all pupils with known or potential absconding risk; signed by parents and reviewed termly Procedures- Streamlined step-by-step procedure with time thresholds, mobile phone and emergency escalation Educational visits/ transport- Expanded to include pre-visit risk assessment, buddy systems, emergency contacts and contractor safeguarding duties		

	Reasonable Force- Added section referencing DfE guidance on use of reasonable force Recording an reporting - Added requirement for safeguarding system logging, LA notification where appropriate, and multi-agency review Training- Added mandatory annual training for all staff on absconding prevention Governance and monitoring- Added governor oversight, data review, policy review triggers